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- Between 1 April 1948 and 30 October 1950, the North Korean government conscripted for military service 450,000 men and 120,000 women in North Korea. These figures do not include manpower conscripted in occupied areas of the ROK.
- The North Korean People's Committee collected statistics showing a total of about 1,670,000 households in North Korea on 1 April 1951. The total population of North Korea was estimated to be 8,350,000, of which number slightly over half were male.
- According to a survey made by the Investigation Section of the North Korean Labor Party Central Committee on 1 May 1951, there were 3,215,000 North Korean "battle casualties" in the Korean war up to that date, 3,418,000 civilian casualties, and a total of 270,000 persons who were refugees from the ROK or who had surrendered to the North Koreans. These figures were broken down as follows:

a. Military casualties:

Dead	80,000
Wounded	170,000
North Koreans made prisoners of war	120,000
Defectors or missing	90,000

b. Civilian casualties:

Killed by bombing	500,000
Killed by United Nations forces during their occupation of North Korea	300,000
Reactionary elements in the Pyongyang area eliminated (sic) by the North Korean government before their retreat in 1950	15,000
Reactionary elements in the Wonsan area similarly eliminated in 1950	10,000

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P'yongyang area civilians who went to South Korea in November 1950	1,300,000
Wonsan area civilians who went to South Korea in December 1950	900,000

c. Population gains:

Intellectuals to North Korea from the ROK in September 1950	20,000
Other refugees from the ROK	200,000
Persons who surrendered <sup>4</sup>	50,000

25X1A 1. ☐ Comment. This figure seems large, if the casualties are taken into account; in 1949 the population of North Korea was 9,102,000 according to an FEC statement.

25X1A 2. ☐ Comment. It is not clear what the term "battle casualties" includes, since the figures given in the breakdown of military losses total only 460,000. On 1 May United Nations forces were holding 144,000 North Korean prisoners of war, and it was estimated that the North Korean armed forces had suffered, in addition, 385,000 casualties.

25X1A 3. ☐ Comment. The breakdown of civilian casualties totals 3,025,000.

25X1A 4. ☐ Comment. The source did not say whether ROK prisoners of war were included in those who had "surrendered" or the term referred to civilians only.

25X1A 5. ☐ Comment. These figures appear greatly exaggerated, possibly for propaganda purposes, or else they include many the regime wanted to believe had been killed but merely had deserted to South Korea. The fact that other figures clearly show that less than 300,000 residents of the ROK retreated with North Korean troops while more than two million North Koreans fled to United Nations-held areas, would indicate, however, that some of these statistics at least were not for general publication.